APA Style (7th Edition)

WHEN DO I USE APA?
APA (American Psychological Association) style is generally used for papers written for the social sciences, although APA may also be used for other research-based academic essays.

WHAT’S INCLUDED IN AN APA STYLE PAPER?

Title Page
The Title Page is the first page of the document. It should include a running head, page numbers, the title of the paper, the author’s name, and the name of the affiliated institution.

Abstract
Unless otherwise specified, include an Abstract in your APA style paper. The Abstract goes on a separate page following the Title Page. The title is “Abstract” and is centered at the top of the page. The following paragraph is not indented and is a concise summary of the research topics and questions, methods, results, and conclusions of the paper. At the end of the abstract, list a few important key words to make it easier to find the paper in a database.
Main Body Format
- 12pt, Times New Roman font (recommended)
- Double-spaced
- Running head & page numbers
- 1-inch margins a.k.a. “Normal”

References
The References page lists all sources cited within the paper. The title is “References” and is centered at the top. Below, the references are double spaced, flush left, with a hanging indent, in alphabetical order according to the first word. When no DOI is available for online sources, use the URL instead.

Book:

Academic journal:

Newspaper article:

Online source (no DOI):

Works with no author

In-text Citations
APA in-text citations include the last name of the author and the date published. Include page numbers for direct quotes.

One author

Three authors
(Dominguez, Buckley, & Hill, 1999, p. 59).

Two authors
(Atkinson & Woo, 2013).

More than three authors
(Chang et al., 2005).

Example of Introducing Citations
Many people believe that listening to classical music benefits study habits (Carlson, 2002, p.12). However, as Atkinson & Woo (2013) point out, music of any kind may lead to distraction for most people. Finally, some research suggests that it is not the genre of music, but consistent study habits, that are best (Chang et al., 2005; Flynn, 2001).